

TIMELINE: CRUSADES (to 1313)

WHEN	WHERE	WHAT
570-632	Arabia	Life of Mohammed
622	Mecca	Mohammed driven out; beginning of Muslim dating
638	Jerusalem	Caliph Umar captures Jerusalem
640-641	Syria, Egypt	Muslims conquer
711	Spain	Muslims conquer
732	France	Muslims stopped
750	Muslim Empire	Umayyads ousted by Abbasids
C10th	Syria, Arabia	Egyptian Fatimids take Syria, Mecca, Medina
1055	Baghdad	Seljuk Turks capture Baghdad
1070s	Anatolia	Seljuk Turks occupy Anatolia (Turkey)
Nov. 27, 1095	Clermont (s. France)	Pope Urban II proclaims the First Crusade
1095-1102	to the Holy Land	First Crusade ; siege of Antioch 1098; Jerusalem captured 1099; Latin kingdoms established on Syrian coast; counties of Edessa and Tripoli
1101	Asia Minor	Crushing defeat of crusading armies by Turks
1113		Foundation of the Knights Hospitaller
1114 and 1118	Spain	Crusades to regain Spain from the Muslims
1128	Council of Troyes	Foundation of the Knights Templar
1144	Edessa	Nur al-Din recaptures Edessa
1147-1149		Second Crusade , led by Louis VII of France and HRE Conrad III: a total failure (from European point of view)
1174	Damascus	Saladin occupies Damascus
1187	Jerusalem	Saladin seizes Jerusalem

1189-1193	Jerusalem	Third Crusade , led by Philip II Augustus of France, HRE Frederick Barbarossa and Richard I of England, failed to recapture Jerusalem, but with the German Crusade, recovered most of the coast
1193		Death of Saladin
1197-1198		German Crusade
1202-1204	to Egypt	Fourth Crusade , diverted to sack Constantinople
1209-1229	France	Albigensian Crusade
1212	to Palestine	Children's Crusade to Palestine, but many sold into slavery in Marseille, or died of disease and starvation
1217-1229	Egypt	Fifth Crusade : captured then lost Damietta, Egypt
1228-1229	Jerusalem	Sixth Crusade , led by HRE Frederick II: Jerusalem recovered by negotiation with sultan of Egypt, but finally lost in 1244
1249	Egypt	Crusading armies invade
1251		Crusade of the Shepherds
1249-1254, 1270-1272	Egypt, Tunisia	Seventh and Eighth Crusades , led by Louis IX of France.
1270	Tunisia	Crusading armies invade
1291	Syria	Acre, last Christian fortress in Syria, regained by Muslims
1313	France	Suppression of the Templars